
TUPA Documentation

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For more information about how to use this library, see the *API Documentation*.

CHAPTER 1

Getting Started

To parse text to UCCA passages, download a model file from [the latest release](#), extract it, and use the following code template:

```
from tupa.parse import Parser
from ucca.convert import from_text
parser = Parser("models/ucca_bilstm")
for passage in parser.parse(from_text(...)):
```

Each passage instantiates the `ucca.core.Passage` class.

2.1 Functions

<i>average_f1</i> (scores[, eval_type])	
<i>filter_passages_for_bert</i> (passages, args)	
<i>from_text_format</i> (*args, **kwargs)	
<i>generate_and_len</i> (it)	
<i>get_eval_type</i> (scores)	
<i>get_output_converter</i> (out_format[, default])	
<i>glob</i> (pathname, *[, recursive])	Return a list of paths matching a pathname pattern.
<i>main</i> ()	
<i>main_generator</i> ()	
<i>percents_str</i> (part, total[, infix, fraction])	
<i>print_scores</i> (scores, filename[, prefix, ...])	
<i>read_passages</i> (args, files)	
<i>set_traceback_listener</i> ([sig])	
<i>single_to_iter</i> (it)	
<i>to_lower_case</i> (passages)	
<i>train_test</i> (train_passages, dev_passages, ...)	Train and test parser on given passage :param train_passages: passage to train on :param dev_passages: passages to evaluate on every iteration :param test_passages: passages to test on after training :param args: extra argument :param model_suffix: string to append to model filename before file extension :return: generator of Scores objects: dev scores for each training iteration (if given dev), and finally test scores

2.1.1 average_f1

tupa.parse.**average_f1** (scores, eval_type=None)

2.1.2 filter_passages_for_bert

`tupa.parse.filter_passages_for_bert` (*passages, args*)

2.1.3 from_text_format

`tupa.parse.from_text_format` (**args, **kwargs*)

2.1.4 generate_and_len

`tupa.parse.generate_and_len` (*it*)

2.1.5 get_eval_type

`tupa.parse.get_eval_type` (*scores*)

2.1.6 get_output_converter

`tupa.parse.get_output_converter` (*out_format, default=None*)

2.1.7 main

`tupa.parse.main` ()

2.1.8 main_generator

`tupa.parse.main_generator` ()

2.1.9 percents_str

`tupa.parse.percents_str` (*part, total, infix=", fraction=True*)

2.1.10 print_scores

`tupa.parse.print_scores` (*scores, filename, prefix=None, prefix_title=None*)

2.1.11 read_passages

`tupa.parse.read_passages` (*args, files*)

2.1.12 single_to_iter

`tupa.parse.single_to_iter` (*it*)

2.1.13 to_lower_case

`tupa.parse.to_lower_case` (*passages*)

2.1.14 train_test

`tupa.parse.train_test` (*train_passages, dev_passages, test_passages, args, model_suffix=""*)

Train and test parser on given passage :param train_passages: passage to train on :param dev_passages: passages to evaluate on every iteration :param test_passages: passages to test on after training :param args: extra argument :param model_suffix: string to append to model filename before file extension :return: generator of Scores objects: dev scores for each training iteration (if given dev), and finally test scores

2.2 Classes

<code>AbstractParser</code> (<i>config, models[, training, ...]</i>)	
<code>BatchParser</code> (<i>*args, **kwargs</i>)	Parser for a single training iteration or single pass over dev/test passages
<code>ClassifierProperty</code>	An enumeration.
<code>Enum</code>	Generic enumeration.
<code>Iterations</code> (<i>args</i>)	
<code>Model</code> (<i>filename[, config]</i>)	
<code>Oracle</code> (<i>passage</i>)	Oracle to produce gold transition parses given UCCA passages To be used for creating training data for a transition-based UCCA parser :param passage gold passage to get the correct edges from
<code>ParseMode</code>	An enumeration.
<code>Parser</code> (<i>[model_files, config, beam]</i>)	Main class to implement transition-based UCCA parser
<code>ParserException</code>	
<code>PassageParser</code> (<i>passage, *args, **kwargs</i>)	Parser for a single passage, has a state and optionally an oracle
<code>State</code> (<i>passage</i>)	The parser's state, responsible for applying actions and creating the final Passage :param passage: a Passage object to get the tokens from, and everything else if training
<code>defaultdict</code>	<code>defaultdict(default_factory[, ...])</code> -> dict with default factory
<code>partial</code>	<code>partial(func, *args, **keywords)</code> - new function with partial application of the given arguments and keywords.

2.2.1 AbstractParser

class `tupa.parse.AbstractParser` (*config, models, training=False, evaluation=False*)

Bases: `object`

Attributes Summary

duration

model

Methods Summary

tokens_per_second()

Attributes Documentation

duration**model**

Methods Documentation

tokens_per_second()

2.2.2 BatchParser

class `tupa.parse.BatchParser(*args, **kwargs)`Bases: `tupa.parse.AbstractParser`

Parser for a single training iteration or single pass over dev/test passages

Methods Summary

add_progress_bar(it[, total, display])

parse(passages[, display, write, accuracies])

summary()

time_per_passage()

update_counts(parser)

Methods Documentation

add_progress_bar (*it*, *total=None*, *display=True*)**parse** (*passages*, *display=True*, *write=False*, *accuracies=None*)**summary** ()**time_per_passage** ()**update_counts** (*parser*)

2.2.3 ParseMode

class `tupa.parse.ParseMode`Bases: `enum.Enum`

An enumeration.

Attributes Summary

<code>dev</code>
<code>test</code>
<code>train</code>

Attributes Documentation

`dev = 2`

`test = 3`

`train = 1`

2.2.4 Parser

class `tupa.parse.Parser` (*model_files=()*, *config=None*, *beam=1*)

Bases: `tupa.parse.AbstractParser`

Main class to implement transition-based UCCA parser

Methods Summary

<code>eval</code> (<i>passages</i> , <i>mode</i> , <i>scores_filename</i> [, <i>display</i>])	
<code>eval_and_save</code> ([<i>last</i> , <i>finished_epoch</i>])	
<code>init_train</code> ()	
<code>parse</code> (<i>passages</i> [, <i>mode</i> , <i>evaluate</i> , <i>display</i> , <i>write</i>])	Parse given passages :param passages: iterable of passages to parse :param mode: ParseMode value.
<code>print_config</code> ()	
<code>save</code> (<i>model</i>)	
<code>train</code> ([<i>passages</i> , <i>dev</i> , <i>test</i> , <i>iterations</i>])	Train parser on given passages :param passages: iterable of passages to train on :param dev: iterable of passages to tune on :param test: iterable of passages that would be tested on after train finished :param iterations: iterable of Iterations objects whose i attributes are the number of iterations to perform

Methods Documentation

eval (*passages*, *mode*, *scores_filename*, *display=True*)

eval_and_save (*last=False*, *finished_epoch=False*)

init_train ()

parse (*passages*, *mode=<ParseMode.test: 3>*, *evaluate=False*, *display=True*, *write=False*)

Parse given passages :param passages: iterable of passages to parse :param mode: ParseMode value.

If train, use oracle to train on given passages. Otherwise, just parse with classifier.

Parameters

- **evaluate** – whether to evaluate parsed passages with respect to given ones. Only possible when given passages are annotated.

- **display** – whether to display information on each parsed passage
- **write** – whether to write output passages to file

Returns generator of parsed passages (or in train mode, the original ones), or, if evaluation=True, of pairs of (Passage, Scores).

print_config()

save(model)

train(*passages=None, dev=None, test=None, iterations=1*)

Train parser on given passages :param passages: iterable of passages to train on :param dev: iterable of passages to tune on :param test: iterable of passages that would be tested on after train finished :param iterations: iterable of Iterations objects whose i attributes are the number of iterations to perform

2.2.5 ParserException

exception tupa.parse.ParserException

2.2.6 PassageParser

class tupa.parse.PassageParser(*passage, *args, **kwargs*)

Bases: *tupa.parse.AbstractParser*

Parser for a single passage, has a state and optionally an oracle

Attributes Summary

accuracy_str

num_tokens

Methods Summary

check_loop()

Check if the current state has already occurred, indicating a loop

choose(true[, axis, name])

correct(axis, label, pred, scores, true, ...)

evaluate([mode])

finish(status[, display, write, accuracies])

generate_descending(scores)

get_true_actions()

get_true_label(node)

init()

label_node([action])

parse([display, write, accuracies])

parse_internal()

Internal method to parse a single passage.

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Table 9 – continued from previous page

<code>predict(scores, values[, is_valid])</code>	Choose action/label based on classifier Usually the best action/label is valid, so max is enough to choose it in $O(n)$ time Otherwise, sorts all the other scores to choose the best valid one in $O(n \lg n)$:return: valid action/label with maximum probability according to classifier
<code>verify(guessed, ref)</code>	Compare predicted passage to true passage and raise an exception if they differ :param ref: true passage :param guessed: predicted passage to compare

Attributes Documentation

`accuracy_str`

`num_tokens`

Methods Documentation

`check_loop()`

Check if the current state has already occurred, indicating a loop

`choose(true, axis=None, name='action')`

`correct(axis, label, pred, scores, true, true_keys)`

`evaluate(mode=<ParseMode.test: 3>)`

`finish(status, display=True, write=False, accuracies=None)`

`static generate_descending(scores)`

`get_true_actions()`

`get_true_label(node)`

`init()`

`label_node(action=None)`

`parse(display=True, write=False, accuracies=None)`

`parse_internal()`

Internal method to parse a single passage. If training, use oracle to train on given passages. Otherwise just parse with classifier.

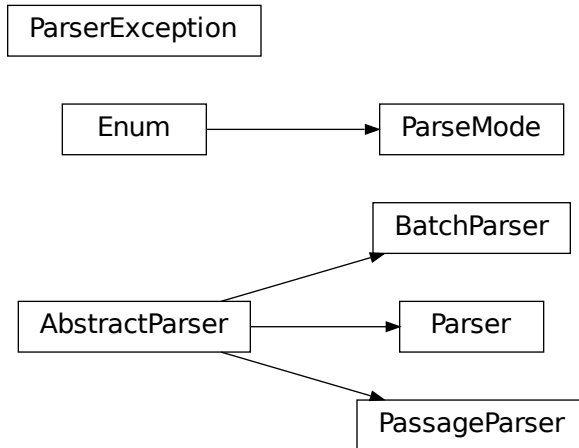
`static predict(scores, values, is_valid=None)`

Choose action/label based on classifier Usually the best action/label is valid, so max is enough to choose it in $O(n)$ time Otherwise, sorts all the other scores to choose the best valid one in $O(n \lg n)$:return: valid action/label with maximum probability according to classifier

`verify(guessed, ref)`

Compare predicted passage to true passage and raise an exception if they differ :param ref: true passage :param guessed: predicted passage to compare

2.3 Class Inheritance Diagram



3.1 Classes

Action(action_type[, tag, orig_edge, ...])
Actions([actions, size])
Labels(size)

3.1.1 Action

class tupa.action.**Action**(action_type, tag=None, orig_edge=None, orig_node=None, oracle=None, id_=None)
 Bases: dict

Attributes Summary

is_swap
remote
type_to_id

Methods Summary

__call__(*args, **kwargs) Call self as a function.
apply()
is_type(*others)

Attributes Documentation

is_swap

`remote`

`type_to_id = {'FINISH': 11, 'IMPLICIT': 3, 'LABEL': 4, 'LEFT-EDGE': 6, 'LEFT-REMOTE': 11, 'RIGHT-EDGE': 6, 'RIGHT-REMOTE': 11}`

Methods Documentation

`__call__(*args, **kwargs)`
Call self as a function.

`apply()`

`is_type(*others)`

3.1.2 Actions

class `tupa.action.Actions` (*actions=None, size=None*)

Bases: `tupa.labels.Labels`

Attributes Summary

<i>Finish</i>
<i>Implicit</i>
<i>Label</i>
<i>LeftEdge</i>
<i>LeftRemote</i>
<i>Node</i>
<i>Reduce</i>
<i>RemoteNode</i>
<i>RightEdge</i>
<i>RightRemote</i>
<i>Shift</i>
<i>Swap</i>
<i>all</i>
<i>ids</i>

Methods Summary

<i>generate_id</i> (action[, create])
<i>init</i> ()

Attributes Documentation

`Finish = {'action_type': 'FINISH', 'tag': None}`

`Implicit = {'action_type': 'IMPLICIT', 'tag': None}`

`Label = {'action_type': 'LABEL', 'tag': None}`

`LeftEdge = {'action_type': 'LEFT-EDGE', 'tag': None}`

`LeftRemote = {'action_type': 'LEFT-REMOTE', 'tag': None}`

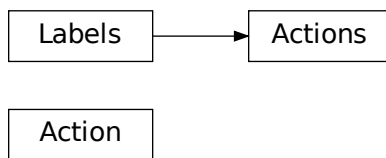
`Node = {'action_type': 'NODE', 'tag': None}`

```
Reduce = {'action_type': 'REDUCE', 'tag': None}
RemoteNode = {'action_type': 'REMOTE-NODE', 'tag': None}
RightEdge = {'action_type': 'RIGHT-EDGE', 'tag': None}
RightRemote = {'action_type': 'RIGHT-REMOTE', 'tag': None}
Shift = {'action_type': 'SHIFT', 'tag': None}
Swap = {'action_type': 'SWAP', 'tag': None}
all
ids
```

Methods Documentation

```
generate_id(action, create=True)
init()
```

3.2 Class Inheritance Diagram



4.1 Functions

<code>add_param_arguments([ap, arg_default])</code>	
<code>deepcopy(x[, memo, _nil])</code>	Deep copy operation on arbitrary Python objects.
<code>load_enum(filename)</code>	

4.1.1 add_param_arguments

`tupa.config.add_param_arguments` (*ap=None, arg_default=None*)

4.2 Classes

<code>CategoricalParameter(values, string)</code>
<code>Hyperparams(parent[, shared])</code>
<code>HyperparamsInitializer([name])</code>
<code>Iterations(args)</code>

4.2.1 Hyperparams

class `tupa.config.Hyperparams` (*parent, shared=None, **kwargs*)
 Bases: `object`

Methods Summary

`items()`

Methods Documentation

`items()`

4.2.2 HyperparamsInitializer

```
class tupa.config.HyperparamsInitializer(name=None, *args, **kwargs)  
    Bases: object
```

Methods Summary

`action(args)`

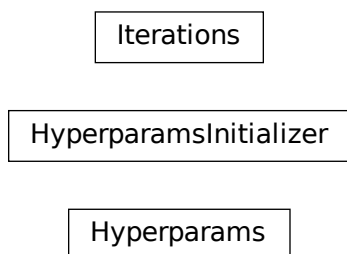
Methods Documentation

`classmethod action(args)`

4.2.3 Iterations

```
class tupa.config.Iterations(args)  
    Bases: object
```

4.3 Class Inheritance Diagram



5.1 Classes

Labels(size)

5.1.1 Labels

class tupa.labels.**Labels** (size)
 Bases: `object`

Attributes Summary

all

Methods Summary

load(all_size)
save([skip])

Attributes Documentation

all

Methods Documentation

load (all_size)
save (skip=False)

5.2 Class Inheritance Diagram



Labels

6.1 Functions

<code>load_json(filename)</code>	Load dictionary from JSON file :param filename: file to read from
<code>remove_backup(*filenames)</code>	
<code>save_json(filename, d)</code>	Save dictionary to JSON file :param filename: file to write to :param d: dictionary to save

6.1.1 load_json

`tupa.model.load_json(filename)`
 Load dictionary from JSON file :param filename: file to read from

6.1.2 remove_backup

`tupa.model.remove_backup(*filenames)`

6.1.3 save_json

`tupa.model.save_json(filename, d)`
 Save dictionary to JSON file :param filename: file to write to :param d: dictionary to save

6.2 Classes

<code>Actions([actions, size])</code>	
---------------------------------------	--

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Table 2 – continued from previous page

<i>AutoIncrementDict</i> ([size, keys, d, unknown])	DefaultOrderedDict that returns an auto-incrementing index for new keys
<i>Classifier</i> (config, labels[, input_params])	Interface for classifier used by the parser.
<i>ClassifierProperty</i>	An enumeration.
Enum	Generic enumeration.
FeatureParameters(suffix, dim, size[, ...])	
<i>Model</i> (filename[, config])	
OrderedDict	Dictionary that remembers insertion order
<i>ParameterDefinition</i> (args, name, attr_to_arg)	
<i>UnknownDict</i> ([d])	DefaultOrderedDict that has a single default value for missing keys

6.2.1 AutoIncrementDict

class tupa.model.AutoIncrementDict (*size=None, keys=(), d=None, unknown=0*)

Bases: *tupa.model_util.DefaultOrderedDict*

DefaultOrderedDict that returns an auto-incrementing index for new keys

Methods Summary

first_items([n])

Methods Documentation

first_items (*n=3*)

6.2.2 ClassifierProperty

class tupa.model.ClassifierProperty

Bases: *enum.Enum*

An enumeration.

Attributes Summary

require_init_features

trainable_after_saving

update_only_on_error

Attributes Documentation

require_init_features = 2

trainable_after_saving = 3

update_only_on_error = 1

6.2.3 Model

class `tupa.model.Model` (*filename*, *config=None*, *args, **kwargs)
 Bases: `object`

Attributes Summary

actions

classifier_properties

formats

is_neural_network

is_retrainable

Methods Summary

all_params()

finalize(finished_epoch)

 Copy model, finalizing features (new values will not be added during subsequent use) and classifier (update it) :param finished_epoch: whether this is the end of an epoch (or just intermediate checkpoint), for bookkeeping :return: a copy of this model with a new feature extractor and classifier (actually classifier may be the same)

init_actions()

init_features(state, train)

init_model([axis, lang, init_params])

init_node_labels()

init_param(key)

load([is_finalized])

 Load the feature and classifier parameters from files :param is_finalized: whether loaded model should be finalized, or allow feature values to be added subsequently

load_labels()

 Copy classifier's labels to create new Actions/Labels objects Restoring from a model that was just loaded from file, or called by restore()

node_label_param_def([args])

param_defs([args, only_node_labels])

restore(model[, feature_extractor, ...])

 Set all attributes to a reference to existing model, except labels, which will be copied.

save([save_init])

 Save feature and classifier parameters to files

score(state, axis)

set_axis(axis, lang)

Attributes Documentation

actions
classifier_properties
formats
is_neural_network

is_retrainable

Methods Documentation

all_params()

finalize(*finished_epoch*)

Copy model, finalizing features (new values will not be added during subsequent use) and classifier (update it) :param finished_epoch: whether this is the end of an epoch (or just intermediate checkpoint), for bookkeeping :return: a copy of this model with a new feature extractor and classifier (actually classifier may be the same)

init_actions()

init_features(*state*, *train*)

init_model(*axis=None*, *lang=None*, *init_params=True*)

init_node_labels()

init_param(*key*)

load(*is_finalized=True*)

Load the feature and classifier parameters from files :param is_finalized: whether loaded model should be finalized, or allow feature values to be added subsequently

load_labels()

Copy classifier's labels to create new Actions/Labels objects Restoring from a model that was just loaded from file, or called by restore()

node_label_param_def(*args=None*)

param_defs(*args=None*, *only_node_labels=False*)

restore(*model*, *feature_extractor=None*, *classifier=None*, *is_finalized=None*)

Set all attributes to a reference to existing model, except labels, which will be copied. :param model: Model to restore :param feature_extractor: optional FeatureExtractor to restore instead of model's :param classifier: optional Classifier to restore instead of model's :param is_finalized: whether the restored model is finalized

save(*save_init=False*)

Save feature and classifier parameters to files

score(*state*, *axis*)

set_axis(*axis*, *lang*)

6.2.4 ParameterDefinition

class `tupa.model.ParameterDefinition`(*args*, *name*, *attr_to_arg*, *attr_to_val=None*)

Bases: `object`

Attributes Summary

dim_arg

enabled

lang_specific

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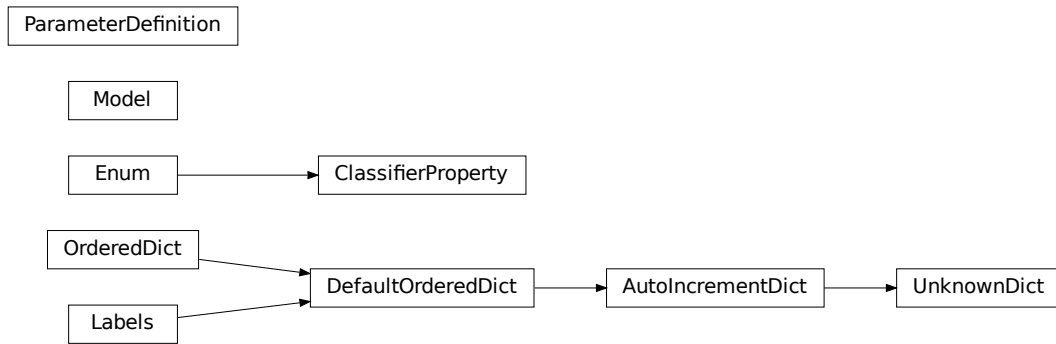
Table 7 – continued from previous page

<i>size_arg</i>
Methods Summary
<i>all_langs</i> (params)
<i>create_from_config</i> ([lang])
<i>get_args</i> (lang)
<i>key</i> ([lang])
<i>load_to_config</i> (params)

Attributes Documentation**dim_arg****enabled****lang_specific****size_arg****Methods Documentation****all_langs** (params)**create_from_config** (lang=None)**get_args** (lang)**key** (lang=None)**load_to_config** (params)**6.2.5 UnknownDict****class** tupa.model.UnknownDict (d=None)Bases: *tupa.model_util.AutoIncrementDict*

DefaultOrderedDict that has a single default value for missing keys

6.3 Class Inheritance Diagram



7.1 Functions

<code>glob(pathname, *[, recursive])</code>	Return a list of paths matching a pathname pattern.
<code>jsonify(o)</code>	
<code>load_dict(filename)</code>	Load dictionary from Pickle file :param filename: file to read from
<code>load_enum(filename)</code>	
<code>load_json(filename)</code>	Load dictionary from JSON file :param filename: file to read from
<code>remove_backup(*filenames)</code>	
<code>remove_existing(*filenames)</code>	
<code>save_dict(filename, d)</code>	Save dictionary to Pickle file :param filename: file to write to :param d: dictionary to save
<code>save_json(filename, d)</code>	Save dictionary to JSON file :param filename: file to write to :param d: dictionary to save

7.1.1 jsonify

`tupa.model_util.jsonify(o)`

7.1.2 load_dict

`tupa.model_util.load_dict(filename)`
Load dictionary from Pickle file :param filename: file to read from

7.1.3 load_enum

`tupa.model_util.load_enum(filename)`

7.1.4 load_json

`tupa.model_util.load_json(filename)`
Load dictionary from JSON file :param filename: file to read from

7.1.5 remove_backup

`tupa.model_util.remove_backup(*filenames)`

7.1.6 remove_existing

`tupa.model_util.remove_existing(*filenames)`

7.1.7 save_dict

`tupa.model_util.save_dict(filename, d)`
Save dictionary to Pickle file :param filename: file to write to :param d: dictionary to save

7.1.8 save_json

`tupa.model_util.save_json(filename, d)`
Save dictionary to JSON file :param filename: file to write to :param d: dictionary to save

7.2 Classes

<i>AutoIncrementDict</i> ([size, keys, d, unknown])	DefaultOrderedDict that returns an auto-incrementing index for new keys
<i>Counter</i> (**kwds)	Dict subclass for counting hashable items.
<i>DefaultOrderedDict</i> ([default_factory, size])	
<i>DropoutDict</i> ([d, dropout, size, keys, min_count])	UnknownDict that sometimes returns the unknown value even for existing keys
<i>IdentityVocab</i> ()	
<i>KeyBasedDefaultDict</i>	
<i>Labels</i> (size)	
<i>Lexeme</i> (index, text)	
<i>OrderedDict</i>	Dictionary that remembers insertion order
<i>Strings</i> (vocab)	
<i>UnknownDict</i> ([d])	DefaultOrderedDict that has a single default value for missing keys
<i>Vocab</i> (tuples)	
<i>defaultdict</i>	<code>defaultdict(default_factory[, ...])</code> -> dict with default factory
<i>itemgetter</i>	<code>itemgetter(item, ...)</code> -> itemgetter object

7.2.1 AutoIncrementDict

class `tupa.model_util.AutoIncrementDict` (*size=None, keys=(), d=None, unknown=0*)

Bases: `tupa.model_util.DefaultOrderedDict`

DefaultOrderedDict that returns an auto-incrementing index for new keys

Methods Summary

`first_items([n])`

Methods Documentation

first_items (*n=3*)

7.2.2 DefaultOrderedDict

class `tupa.model_util.DefaultOrderedDict` (*default_factory=None, *args, size=None, **kwargs*)

Bases: `collections.OrderedDict, tupa.labels.Labels`

Attributes Summary

`all`

Methods Summary

`copy()`

Attributes Documentation

all

Methods Documentation

copy () → a shallow copy of od

7.2.3 DropoutDict

class `tupa.model_util.DropoutDict` (*d=None, dropout=0, size=None, keys=(), min_count=1*)

Bases: `tupa.model_util.AutoIncrementDict`

UnknownDict that sometimes returns the unknown value even for existing keys

7.2.4 IdentityVocab

```
class tupa.model_util.IdentityVocab
    Bases: tupa.model_util.Vocab
```

7.2.5 KeyBasedDefaultDict

```
class tupa.model_util.KeyBasedDefaultDict
    Bases: collections.defaultdict
```

7.2.6 Lexeme

```
class tupa.model_util.Lexeme(index, text)
    Bases: object
```

7.2.7 Strings

```
class tupa.model_util.Strings(vocab)
    Bases: object
```

7.2.8 UnknownDict

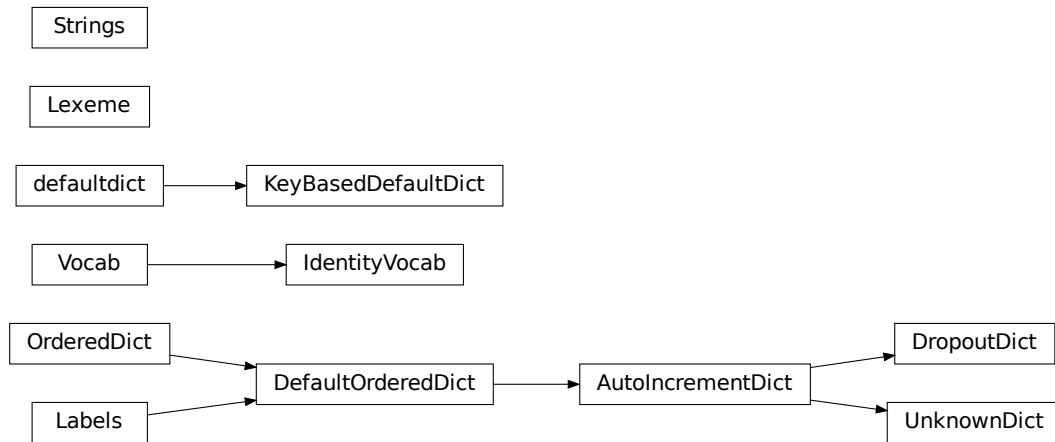
```
class tupa.model_util.UnknownDict(d=None)
    Bases: tupa.model_util.AutoIncrementDict

    DefaultOrderedDict that has a single default value for missing keys
```

7.2.9 Vocab

```
class tupa.model_util.Vocab(tuples)
    Bases: dict
```

7.3 Class Inheritance Diagram



8.1 Functions

is_implicit_node(node)

is_remote_edge(edge)

is_terminal_edge(edge)

8.1.1 is_implicit_node

tupa.oracle.**is_implicit_node** (*node*)

8.1.2 is_remote_edge

tupa.oracle.**is_remote_edge** (*edge*)

8.1.3 is_terminal_edge

tupa.oracle.**is_terminal_edge** (*edge*)

8.2 Classes

Actions([actions, size])

InvalidActionError(*args[, is_type])

Continued on next page

Table 2 – continued from previous page

<code>Oracle</code> (<i>passage</i>)	Oracle to produce gold transition parses given UCCA passages To be used for creating training data for a transition-based UCCA parser :param <i>passage</i> gold passage to get the correct edges from
--	--

8.2.1 Oracle

class `tupa.oracle.Oracle` (*passage*)

Bases: `object`

Oracle to produce gold transition parses given UCCA passages To be used for creating training data for a transition-based UCCA parser :param *passage* gold passage to get the correct edges from

Methods Summary

<code>action</code> (<i>edge</i> [, <i>kind</i> , <i>direction</i>])	
<code>generate_actions</code> (<i>state</i>)	Determine all zero-cost action according to current state :param <i>state</i> : current State of the parser :return: generator of Action items to perform
<code>generate_log</code> (<i>invalid</i> , <i>state</i>)	
<code>get_actions</code> (<i>state</i> , <i>all_actions</i> [, <i>create</i>])	Determine all zero-cost action according to current state Asserts that the returned action is valid before returning :param <i>state</i> : current State of the parser :param <i>all_actions</i> : Actions object used to map actions to IDs :param <i>create</i> : whether to create new actions if they do not exist yet :return: dict of action ID to Action
<code>get_label</code> (<i>state</i> , <i>node</i>)	
<code>need_label</code> (<i>node</i>)	
<code>remove</code> (<i>edge</i> [, <i>node</i>])	
<code>str</code> (<i>sep</i>)	

Methods Documentation

action (*edge*, *kind*=None, *direction*=None)

generate_actions (*state*)

Determine all zero-cost action according to current state :param *state*: current State of the parser :return: generator of Action items to perform

generate_log (*invalid*, *state*)

get_actions (*state*, *all_actions*, *create*=True)

Determine all zero-cost action according to current state Asserts that the returned action is valid before returning :param *state*: current State of the parser :param *all_actions*: Actions object used to map actions to IDs :param *create*: whether to create new actions if they do not exist yet :return: dict of action ID to Action

get_label (*state*, *node*)

need_label (*node*)

remove (*edge*, *node*=None)

`str(sep)`

8.3 Class Inheritance Diagram



```
classDiagram
    class Oracle
```

Oracle

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